1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE DISTRICT OF PUERTO RICO
3	
4	In Re:
5)) PROMESA THE FINANCIAL OVERSIGHT AND) Title III
6	MANAGEMENT BOARD FOR PUERTO RICO,
7	as representative of)) No. 17-BK-3283-LTS
8	THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO,) et al,
9	Debtors .
10)
11	MOTION HEARING
12	morizon mizanteno
13	BEFORE THE HONORABLE JUDITH GAIL DEIN
14	UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
15	
16	United States District Court
17	1 Courthouse Way, Courtroom 8 Boston, Massachusetts 02210
18	June 18, 2018 1:34 p.m.
19	1.04 β
20	
21	Debra D. Lajoie, RMR, FCRR, CRI
22	United States District Court
23	1 Courthouse Way, Room 3-209 Boston, Massachusetts 02210 lajoiedebra@gmail.com
24	rajoredebraegmarr.com
25	

APPEARANCES:

PETER FRIEDMAN, ESQ., and WILLIAM J. SUSHON, ESQ., O'Melveny & Myers LLP, for Puerto Rico Fiscal Agency and Financial Advisory Authority

MARGARET DALE, ESQ., and TIMOTHY MUNGOVAN, ESQ., Proskauer Rose LLP, for The Financial Oversight and Management Board for Puerto Rico, as representative of The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico

D. FARRINGTON YATES, ESQ., Kobre & Kim LLP, Independent Investigator

LANDON RAIFORD, ESQ., and KERI L. HOLLEB
HOTALING, ESQ., Jenner & Block LLP, for The Official
Committee of Retired Employees of the Commonwealth of
Puerto Rico

LUC A. DESPINS, ESQ., and BRADLEY GRAY, ESQ.,
Paul Hastings LLP, for the Official Committee of
Unsecured Creditors

18 JUNE 2018 -- 1:34 P.M.

THE CLERK: The United States District Court for the District of Puerto Rico is now in session, the Honorable Magistrate Judge Dein presiding, today is June 18th, 2018. In the matter of The Financial Oversight and Management Board of Puerto Rico, as representative of The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, et al, Bankruptcy No. 17-BK-3283.

Will counsel please identify themselves for the record.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Good morning, Your Honor.

Peter Friedman of O'Melveny & Myers on behalf of AAFAF, as representative of GDB.

MR. SUSHON: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

Bill Sushon of O'Melveny & Myers.

MS. DALE: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

Margaret Dale from Proskauer Rose on behalf of The Oversight Board, as the representative of the Debtors.

MR. MUNGOVAN: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

Timothy Mungovan from Proskauer for The Oversight

Board.

MR. YATES: Good afternoon, Your Honor.

Farrington Yates with Kobre & Kim. We're the Independent Investigator.

MR. RAIFORD: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 1 2 Landon Raiford, Jenner & Block, for the Retiree 3 Committee. MS. HOLLEB HOTALING: Good afternoon, 4 5 Your Honor. Kelly Holleb Hotaling, Jenner & Block, on behalf of the Retiree Committee. 6 7 MR. GRAY: Good afternoon. Brad Gray, with 8 Paul Hastings, on behalf of the Committee. 9 MR. DESPINS: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 10 Luc Despins with Paul Hastings on behalf of the Official Committee. 11 12 MR. DORSEY: Good afternoon, Your Honor. 13 John Dorsey on behalf of Banco Popular. 14 THE COURT: All right. Welcome to everyone 15 here, long time no see, and welcome to everyone in 16 New York and Puerto Rico who are on the other end of 17 the phone. 18 I was pleased to see the status reports. 19 Apparently everybody's taking this seriously. So you. 20 let's see how much progress we can make. Anything to 21 update? 22 MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, Peter Friedman. 23 THE COURT: You know what? And I think it's 24 easiest if you talk from the podium. 25 MR. FRIEDMAN: Peter Friedman from O'Melveny &

Myers on behalf of AAFAF, as representative of GDB.

Your Honor, as we said in our status report, we have already now I think a week plus a few days ago produced to the two Committees on behalf of GDB the documents that the independent investigator has identified to AAFAF and GDB that it relies on in connection with its report.

We have agreed to produce a categorical privilege log to both Committees. Our target to do that is Wednesday of this week.

We've agreed to have further discussions if they believe that, in this specific instance, a document-by-document log is necessary. You know, in many instances, we don't think it's necessary. We think here, if it's useful, it's something we're willing to discuss because it's not an enormous set of documents. So we think, if that's a useful exercise, it's something we're willing to engage with the two Committees on.

There are a very few limited issues with respect to a non-disclosure agreement between the Committees and AAFAF on behalf of GDB. I think it's really down to one very narrow issue. And, you know, in our view, we have complied, AAFAF on behalf of GDB and GDB working together with the AAFAF, have complied with the

obligations set out by the Court.

You know, just this matter, this report, is of great -- that the Independent Investigator will eventually come out with, just to be clear, is of extreme importance to AAFAF and GDB, and I just want the Court to know that, that this was a report originally in some ways that the Governor himself was contemplating having Puerto Rico do on its own before the Oversight Board announced that it would conduct such an investigation under Rule 104 -- I'm sorry -- Section 104 of PROMESA.

The Governor and GDB and AAFAF are extremely interested in the report, what the report will say about historical practices, what the report will say about issues which may have led to Puerto Rico's financial crisis, what the report will say about future recommendations as to how some issues that may have contributed to Puerto Rico's financial crisis can be avoided in the future. It's something that -- just to be very clear, and I don't know if this come through in the past, this report is extremely important.

GDB's President, Christian Sobrino, who's here in the Courtroom with me today. Mr. Sobrino, right there, who's also the Governor's ex officio representative to the Oversight Board, is with me. You

know, the Court required that a GDB person come here, but Mr. Sobrino is happy to be here today, as he will be happy to be interviewed by the Kobre & Kim special investigative team. He's also joined by GDB's General Counsel, Belen Fornaris Alfaro, both of whom came up today.

And so, you know, as I said, this report is extremely important. We look forward to reading it, we look forward to continuing to cooperate with the Special Investigator from Kobre & Kim. You know, GDB is not a Title III Debtor. Hopefully it never will be.

As the Court has heard from previous issues, GDB will be actually trying to do something that no other Commonwealth territorial instrumentality has done to this point, which is it has successfully entered into a restructuring agreement with its creditors voluntarily, has reached consensus, is going to ask for this -- for the District Court to hear a Title VI proceeding, which I think is actually a pretty remarkable step in Puerto Rico's restructuring and one that deserves a tremendous amount of credit and praise for GDB having reached out to its bondholders and come to an agreement and is prepared to submit that to an appropriate level of scrutiny, you know, in procedures that I know have been discussed already with this Court that will be the

subject of informational motions, will be the subject of a proceeding to be commenced sometime in July and will seek approval of in the fall.

And I think it would be remiss not to note how important that is and what an important step that is by GDB. And, Your Honor, to the extent there have been some hiccups or disconnects in the discovery process to this point, we will do our best to avoid those in connection with a Title III, where we think discovery should be -- Title VI, where we think discovery should be extremely limited. We will work our best to avoid any hiccups in that discovery process.

That's all I have to say, Your Honor. I'm sure others will have things to say or characterizations to make that I will be back to rebut if I need to, unless you have any questions.

THE COURT: Let me just ask you, on the NDA, is it -- the remaining issue something you need me to be involved in, or do you think it's going to get worked out?

MR. FRIEDMAN: I'm not sure. It's on an exceedingly narrow issue, Your Honor, and I'm hopeful, since I believe what we have made is an eminently reasonable proposal to the Committees as to how to handle that issue, it can be worked out. If it can't,

as I said, I'm happy to come back up and rebut anything that's been said and explain why the approach we're taking is the right one.

THE COURT: All right. So, before we end today, we ought to have a schedule for that because I think it ought to be resolved, and maybe we can do it on the paper, maybe we can do it on phone. I don't know that everybody needs to come back, but if we're that close, it ought to get done.

MR. FRIEDMAN: We agree. We'd be happy to have a telephonic conference, if necessary. Look, I'm sure, Your Honor, that other people will have comments about, you know, issues that they perceive. And, frankly, I don't think any of the issues that you may hear about are actually ripe for decision today, so we'll -- you know, to the extent we need to come back or have a hearing, we'll do what we need to do.

THE COURT: I'm here. You're always welcome.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right.

Oversight Board? Anybody want to tell me what the update is?

MR. YATES: Your Honor, it's Farrington Yates with Kobre & Kim in New York. As a preliminary matter, I'm not admitted in this District, so the Clerk asked

that I make that -- make you aware of that and seek admission pro hac for purposes of the hearing today.

THE COURT: Any objections?

We usually make you pay the fee before we allow you to talk, but I think we'll allow you to talk today.

MR. YATES: Thank you. I appreciate the courtesy, Your Honor. I swear we're good for it.

So, in response to the order that was issued by the Court from the last hearing, the Independent Investigator has filed a statement addressing the concerns that were raised by the Court and also addressing with detail some of the very specific requests that were made with respect to search terms, custodians and where we are with respect to ongoing productions vis-a-vis third parties currently.

I wanted to caution the Court, Your Honor, that, as we filed this, we were careful to keep the witnesses -- to keep from contaminating the witnesses. So, with respect to Popular, they only saw the exhibit that was relevant to them. With respect to Santander, they only saw the exhibit that was relevant to them, Exhibit B. Same with GDB/AAFAF, which was Exhibit C. And then the Committees have seen all of the exhibits, A through E.

So, with respect to the report, we have shared

with both Committees the search terms and custodians that we have utilized when doing our document discovery with respect to Santander, Popular and GDB. So, we had the opportunity to speak with counsel for both on Friday after our filing to solicit any additional input or further guidance in light of the filings as far as what else they would suggest as far as what we need to do going forward.

We also made clear that, even though we are starting the process to file and prepare a final report, there is time, where we are continuing to receive documents from various witnesses. We can go back. We intend to go back and interview some witnesses again as the process has continued, and so we do actively solicit their input with respect to any remaining matters. So, with respect to your order, I believe that we have responded as you requested with respect to Popular, Santander and GDB.

With respect to the fourth category, which is productions that are coming from third parties, we are subject to nondisclosure agreements with each. We have asked that they allow us to disclose to the Committees any materials produced to us that have been identified or characterized as confidential. They have all refused. And so, we have the documents, and our intent

was -- you asked for our position -- we'll not disclose the search terms or the custodians used in order to generate that production absent their consent or absent a Court order, and we may talk about that a little later on when -- I know you asked specifically about an exit plan.

Then, with respect to third parties that have produced to us that have allowed us to produce to the Committees, that is Exhibit E, and there is just a handful, and it's mostly addressed towards documents that have already been made public, so they're already in the public domain.

So, with respect to the documents that are housed with respect to the third parties, counsel for the Oversight Board referenced at the last hearing an exit plan, and the Court requested that we, the Independent Investigator, comment on that, specifically and particularly the timing. And so what we stated and what we intend to do is something that is fairly customary with respect to examiners and bankruptcy cases, even though we are not in the Title III case; we're operating in Title I, but we thought that the procedures provided guidance on how to proceed.

And so what we intend to do, because we really don't have any sort of an issue or an interest in

keeping materials away from a particular party or resolving any sorts of disputes about what needs to be disclosed and what is not disclosed, and so our intention was to file a procedure, motion, that would authorize us to put these materials into a depository. Subject to whatever NBAs or other agreements are in place, they would be put there and preserved.

As part of that process, then any party or party in interest, committees, creditors, et cetera, that want access to those documents, they come to Court and ask for them, and if there's any disputes about whether they're entitled to them or not, then the Court can address those issues then.

As part of the procedures as well, we talked about confidentiality procedural process. Although we have NDAs that -- with all of these parties that provide for the Independent Investigator broad disclosure rights, if there is a particular specific attribution to a witness or something that a witness has identified as being particularly critical or confidential, we would give them notice and give them an opportunity to come in and ask that, that statement not be published.

And we of course would be taking a position consistent with our mandate, which would be we need to

publish a final report that talks about the issues that have already been addressed here for the good of the people of Puerto Rico so that they have the benefit of our investigation of what may have happened in the past and what sort of recommendations we will make for the future.

THE COURT: So, do you anticipate filing on July 3rd a proposal for the -- what the exit plan would look like, and then we would have some time before the report is issued to sort of finalize that process as well, or do you expect to negotiate with the others before you file on July 3rd?

MR. YATES: Sure. I think it's a bit of both, to be honest with you. Our deadline for our purposes is July 3rd so that we can have the relief granted and procedures approved by the end of July. That corresponds with our publishing the final report, which we said would be happening at the end of summer.

I know that the Committees have asked that they provide input into any motion that we file. Of course we will be talking with them about the process. In bankruptcy cases and others, they are actively involved, so it was always our intention to bring them into the discussion.

What I would expect is the plan will be -- the

exit plan would be reflected in the motion, and from the time it's filed until the time it's heard and approved, there would be opportunity for parties to come to us and ask for changes, modifications, et cetera. As we've stated, what our intention is with respect to documents, et cetera, to the extent that parties want access or if parties want to prevent access, I assume that they will step forward as well.

So, what we're trying to do is corral the process and all of these competing interests into one process that will be resolved in July so that, when the report is published, and we said at the end of summer, it will all be in place.

THE COURT: So, does it -- I guess one of the things we'll talk about today is whether it makes sense to aim for that final date at the omni, which is July 24th, something like that?

MR. YATES: That's right, Your Honor. So, I wanted -- that invites one issue. So, the question is: Where does the special -- the Independent Investigator file the motion; right?

As I indicated previously, we're operating in Title I under PROMESA, and everybody's here in Title III in the restructuring case, and so our client has not decided affirmatively whether we should file

here in the Title III proceeding or in the Title under Title I. I don't think it matters either way, Your Honor, and I don't think it impacts the timing at all, and here's the reason why: So, if we file under Title I, we would need to file the motion with the District Court for Puerto Rico. We would certainly advise them of the related proceedings with respect to the Title III restructuring, and then the Court would decide what to do with the motion next.

So, we expect that, whatever that decision is, we will have a hearing to resolve any and all of these issues prior to July, the end of July, because we'll be giving notice to all of the affected parties one way or the other, so we don't think this affects timing.

We've stated in our Statement of Position that we're committed to filing this by the 3rd of July, and we intend to have it heard either in the District Court of Puerto Rico or at the omnibus, if that's where it ultimately winds up, prior to the conclusion of July.

THE COURT: Okay. I guess my -- I haven't really thought about where it's appropriately filed, and you'll have to make that initial decision, but I guess for our purposes, it's a process that we need to finalize around the time of the omni. So, my guess is it's going to be on the agenda one way or another.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Whether it's actually formalizing the exit plan or dealing it within the context of a 2004, I don't know, but I think we need to aim for that date as the final and comments -- the comment period being before then. Absolutely, Your Honor. We hear MR. YATES: your -- we'll be sure to follow that schedule. THE COURT: Okay. I'm good. I'm waiting for the Committee to tell me all the things that we've missed. MR. YATES: I'll sit down, then. Thank you. THE COURT: Thank you. Good afternoon, Your Honor. MR. DESPINS: Luc Despins with Paul Hastings on behalf of the Official Committee. First, thank you very much for modifying the start time of the hearing. appreciated. THE COURT: Is that for travel purposes? MR. DESPINS: Yes. THE COURT: Just so I know. I mean, it doesn't matter to me, so in the future we'll keep it at 1:30. That works better for everybody? Okay. MR. DESPINS: Sure. Your Honor, the first thing -- so, you read the landscape correctly. There are some issues remaining.

The entry of the order by Your Honor did facilitate the process tremendously, and we appreciate that. But let me hit them one by one.

So, the first thing is that GDB says we've -- or sorry -- the Investigator tells us that we have received, the Committees have received production of everything that's been produced to them by GDB. And that's not accurate technically, so let me explain why.

The way they proceeded is they -- GDB, or AAFAF, gave access to their computer systems in a read-only mode to the Investigator's lawyers. So they went down there, and they had tons of search terms, they ran searches, and when you look at the documents that these searches produced, it's hundreds of thousands of documents.

They then reviewed those documents and decided, We only need paper -- a subset in paper form of 5,700. We'll take their number for granted for now. But the whole purpose of this is that the Committees could have access to the same things that they had access to. So we're only having access to what they determine is relevant. So I'll give you -- to make this easy to understand from a paper point of point of view, it's as if there's a box with 100,000 pages of documents, they selected what was of interest to them in that box, and

we're only seeing that second box.

So, obviously -- you know more about document production than I do, but you know, a document is produced if it's made available. So, when they say they've produced to us everything that has been produced to them, that's not accurate because they saw hundreds of thousands of documents more than what they're giving us.

So, how do we fix that; right? So I think that, you know, we need to -- we'll work with them again but -- to try to get access to other documents, not only the ones they determine to be relevant, but that needs to be fixed somehow because, otherwise, we're not seeing the universe of documents they had, that were technically produced to them.

THE COURT: But what I don't want to have is a total review of irrelevant materials. And so part of the rationale in my mind for ordering the production of the search terms was to see if there was an appropriate limitation.

The Commonwealth -- we just simply can't afford to have hundreds of thousands of documents reviewed multiple times if most of them are not relevant. So somehow we need to figure out the way that a review -- I understand what you're saying, that you don't want to

be limited to just the ones that were identified as hard copy, but I'm not -- it doesn't make sense for us to be reviewing hundreds of thousands of documents again.

MR. DESPINS: I understand that fully,
Your Honor. If they had searched -- if they had shared
the search terms, you know, three months ago, as we
asked them, we wouldn't be in this predicament now.
But we'll try to find a way. But it cannot be that
we're limited to the 5,700. Oh, by the way, 60 percent
of the 5,700 are what I call phone books, meaning deal
documents that are -- most of them public, so if you
look at emails and all that, it's a very small portion
of that. So, yes, we need to be cost-conscious. We
can't review -- do the same review twice.

On the other hand, we can't be limited to what they found of interest because there may be other documents that are of interest. So that's the first issue, and I represent to the Court that we'll work on that, but I think we need to continue the same concept of the short leash that you've imposed, which is that we need to be able to come back to Your Honor at some point soon if we can't resolve that issue. But that's the first issue.

The second point is the exit plan, and we're

happy to see that they are on top of that issue, so it is a kind of a TBD issue, but I need to address this Title I versus Title III. I understand where they're coming from, but if this is filed in a Title I proceeding, first of all, they would have to -- there's no Title I proceeding pending anywhere -- right? -- as opposed to the Title III proceedings are pending. There's no Title I proceeding pending anywhere, so they would have to start some kind of litigation. We would need to remove it to the Title III Court, and basically we're setting up a morass of procedural motions that will take forever.

I mean, I don't want to do what I am proposing but there's a very easy way to do this, which is we could serve a subpoena on the Investigator to say, Produce everything you received, and of course he would come back and say, No, I can't do that, I'm bound by confidentiality, which is fine, and then the Title III Court, which is you or Judge Swain, would resolve the issue.

That's -- but to start some kind of proceeding in another Puerto Rico District Court, because it doesn't go to Judge Swain automatically or to you automatically, will -- you know, in terms of fees, that's going to create a lot of -- and I know what's

going to happen, they'll say, The Committees have no standing in the Title I proceeding, and that's going to take a life of its own. So, I applaud the idea of an exit plan, but to file this -- and I know they have not made a final decision, I heard that, but to commence this in a Title I fashion would be a procedural morass.

Next point, Your Honor: There's an issue floating, not for today, but I want to make sure Your Honor has it, which is the issue of privileged documents produced by the GDB to the Investigator. There is an issue, we don't need to debate it, I'll stipulate that GDB forcefully disagrees, but there's an issue as to whether they waived the privilege by producing it to the entity investigating them. Not a today issue, for later, but I want you to know that's coming.

Now, let's talk about the NDA. Assuming that the issue that Mr. Friedman was referring to is what I think it is, which is the issue that they want to create a special category of documents that would not be produced, that special category, and I've been criticized for describing it in the past as the highly damaging document category, so I will not use that, but I'll quote from their language, which is that they don't want to produce documents that would -- "if

necessary to prevent a risk of harm to the elected

Government of Puerto Rico in the exercise of its

political or governmental powers." That's made out of

whole cloth. There is no such privilege to withhold.

And what we've said about this is the following: If you want to do that, which is a concept that does not exist anywhere, we haven't heard of any case law to that effect -- and by the way, you've been dealing for the last four or five months with the other 2004 discovery; you remember that? There's never been, to my knowledge, ever a mention of that category of documents that could be withheld, never.

And they're telling us here that they have not identified any such document, but there could be some. This is, like, August 15th. I'll come back to it in a second. My gut tells me the reason they're fighting for this is because there are such documents that are problematic. Do I know that? No. But the fact that there has been no request for that special category in the other 2004 tells me that there's something peculiar about what we're going to find in this discovery.

So, that's the issue, Your Honor. And the Committee's view is there's no basis in law to withhold documents like this. We're sensitive to the issue, so we're proposing that, in preliminary, they would have

to produce them "attorneys' eyes only" so that there's no risk of leaks in Puerto Rico if there's something really damaging because that means we would get them, all these things, or Jenner & Block, and we would be under strict instructions not to share it with our clients as a stop-gap measure.

But the concept that somehow they can just withhold, prepare a log, and then we have to duke it out as to whether they have a right to withhold that is, frankly, a concept I've never heard of before, and I don't understand what would be the basis for that here. So that's the issue on the NDA.

THE COURT: Let me just ask on that while it's fresh in my mind. Right now, there are no such documents?

MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, Upton Sinclair once said that it's difficult to get someone to understand something if their livelihood depends on them or their fees depends on them not understanding them, which is what I think you just heard.

THE COURT: No, no, no, I don't want that kind of argument.

MR. FRIEDMAN: The issue is -- the speculation we just you just heard, Your Honor, is made up. The issue here, why there is a 2004 issue in this case, as

opposed to the financial disclosure information in the other Rule 2004, is just very simple. One conducts an investigation -- one relates to an investigation of past activity, which is going to -- potentially could deal with claims against people, an investigation the Puerto Rico Department of Justice was at one point going to conduct. It's just an entirely different kind of investigation.

So, to speculate that because, in one kind of investigation, you ask for a provision which would permit Puerto Rico, if it believes it's necessary, to deal with some sensitive investigative topic with a co-equal branch of the Puerto Rico Government, as the Oversight Board is, to not have to produce it to -- of course, let's just remember, this is not the GDB Creditors' Committee; this is the Commonwealth Creditors' Committee -- so to a complete stranger to GDB is not at all inappropriate.

In fact, it's entirely appropriate, Your Honor, and as we've said, we've identified, in the 5,700 documents to this point, nothing. There's a -- I don't know how many more documents there are. It's not our intention to put anything on this log, but if we do, we'll identify what it is in a log, and we will carry the burden, before it goes to anybody outside the

Puerto Rico Government, of --

THE COURT: So, it seems to me -- I hate fighting over nonexisting documents, I really do, and I seem to spend a lot of time doing in a lot of my cases. So, let me make it clear. You need to sign the NDA on all the terms that you've agreed on. If this is the one that you haven't agreed on, then there's a provision that says they reserve the right to fight this out later.

But this shouldn't stop the production of the documents under an agreed-upon NDA; all right? I don't want to make a ruling on the applicability of a privilege that may or may not exist in an abstract. So why don't you just add that final paragraph that says, GDB reserves the right to claim whatever, at which point, the Court will determine whether it's appropriately included in the NDA.

MR. DESPINS: Well, it's their burden to come to Court to seek a ruling from Your Honor that it is privileged.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Well, we haven't said privileged, Your Honor. We're not asserting necessarily a privilege; we're asserting a condition we think is appropriate under the circumstances, which, again, we have not identified a document to which that would

apply. But, yes, we would bear the burden of saying to the Court, This is why the document should not go outside the Government.

THE COURT: So, put it in terms of they'll seek a protective order for producing the --

MR. DESPINS: For not producing.

THE COURT: -- for not producing the documents; all right? But other than that, if you've agreed on all the other terms of the NDA, it ought to be signed --

MR. DESPINS: Okay. All right.

THE COURT: -- okay?

MR. DESPINS: We just don't want to create, you know, categories that we don't believe exist under the existing law, but okay.

THE COURT: You may be right or not, I don't know, but I'm not going to give you a ruling in the abstract on almost anything but certainly not on this.

MR. DESPINS: Okay. Then, the next issue is the issue of production by third parties, Your Honor, so we're talking about non-GDB, non-Banco Popular and non-Santander, and there are a bunch of issues there. The first thing is the Investigator says that the search terms they used for those parties may be confidential.

You know, we don't know how that's the case, but the point is that you wanted to avoid duplication, so if we don't know what the search terms are, we don't know how to give them -- or correct the search terms. If the producing parties are willing to live with that, you know, that's -- that doesn't bother us. I think it's going to delay the process, but we don't think that giving us the search terms would breach an NDA with a bank because we've seen the other search terms as to -- so it's hard to believe that the use of, I don't know, the term "insolvency" as a search term somehow would violate an NDA.

But the point is the consequence of not forcing them to give us the search terms on the third parties is that we may be back here August 15th with -- you know, it's not going to be as efficient as Your Honor anticipated. So that's the first point.

The second point is that it appears that a number of third parties were not provided search terms, meaning they were told, This is what we want generically, so produce what you have on that, as opposed to telling them, Go into your email system and do the following search. And, well, the problem with that is of course we're relying a hundred percent on the third party to do what's right, and you know, it is

what it is, but I think that's -- what I mean by that is that, on August 15th, I don't think we're going to be necessarily asking the same thing. We may ask them to run specific search terms, so they may say, We've produced all of that already, which is fine, but the point is that I want you to know there's a number of them where no search terms were used.

The second part about this list of third parties is that -- and you have that -- is that a number of them, I count five of them, those are the folks -- right? -- who said, No, don't give it to the Committee, don't -- to the Committees in plural, these are people who are Court-retained in this case, meaning the first one is local --

THE COURT: I want to make sure that we're not going into any sealed information right now. So you have concerns about some of the categories of people, but let me go back a little bit more, though, to the 2004 motion. That was to the banks. I don't remember them dealing with the third parties.

MR. DESPINS: That's correct. Yeah, but it doesn't --

THE COURT: No. I just want to make sure that, if we're focusing on the 2004 motion, that was to the three financial institutions.

MR. DESPINS: Correct, Your Honor, but --1 2 THE COURT: So now we're trying to make it 3 better so that, when the end of this report comes, it 4 comes as efficiently as possible. 5 MR. DESPINS: This is the same thing as a 6 subpoena to the Investigator, meaning we can amend our 7 motion tomorrow and take that list and say, Give all 8 of -- it would be the same -- we can do that. I mean, 9 I don't want to be tripped up in August by not having 10 amended our motion to include all those folks. but --11 THE COURT: You won't be tripped up in August. 12 MR. DESPINS: Okay. 13 THE COURT: I'm just trying to make sure that 14 we --15 MR. DESPINS: You're correct. 16 THE COURT: -- move this as efficiently as 17 possible and that the big focus is on the three 18 financial --19 You are correct. MR. DESPINS: But as to those 20 entities, the point I want to make, no need to mention 21 who they are, but there are five of them that are 22 Court-retained professionals getting paid in this case. 23 So those are the folks who are saying, No, I don't want 24 to share the documents that I have. These are people

who were instrumental in structuring these transactions

25

in the past, and they're saying, No, I don't want to share our documents with the Committee.

I mean, that's a bizarre set of facts,

Your Honor, that Court-retained professionals would

refuse to share the documents that they have from prior

relationships with the Government with the Committee.

THE COURT: So, have you had the opportunity to have this conversation with --

MR. DESPINS: Well, we have, meaning that we've asked for the documents, and you've heard Mr. Yates saying basically, These people -- we've asked them, those third parties, to provide -- to allow us to share with the Committees, and they said no. My point is that those -- five of those at least are right before this Court, or at least before Judge Swain, as professionals getting paid by the estate, and they're saying, No, I don't want to share documents.

That's bizarre, and that should not happen. At the very least, these people should be told that, you know, if they want to continue their involvement in the case, they should produce documents -- they should allow the Investigator to share these documents. As I said, these are people who were instrumental in structuring a lot of these documents pre-bankruptcy. So, that's another issue with the third parties.

The next issue with the third parties is -well, we've talked about this -- we don't have the
search terms. There are some -- and we'll provide this
to Mr. Yates. There are some banks that were involved
as underwriters and who are not on that list. No need
to talk about that, but we'll give that to Mr. Yates
after the hearing.

And next item, Your Honor, is August 15th, and I -- you know, I said at the last hearing nobody was talking about August 15th, but Mr. Mungovan said, Oh, no. It's August 15th. Now we're hearing the end of the summer. End of the summer is I think September 21st. So we have this -- I think that's technically the end of the summer.

THE COURT: I'm waiting for summer to start.

MR. DESPINS: Okay. So, the point here is that we have this motion for asking the Court to make some determination as of August 15th, and we're asking the Court again to rule on that because September 21st is a full month after that, plus it's just teeing up further discovery fighting for the next month after that, so -- by the way, I'm not against the Investigator taking their time to write the best report that they can, so I'm not trying to rush them to September 21st, and they have their own objective, I applaud that; but, on the

other hand, this doesn't work anymore in terms of starting our own process. So that's -- so there's the August 15th date.

Now, the search terms and custodian, Your Honor, we've made some comments on the Friday call with -- or not we, I was not on the call, but some colleagues of mine have made some suggestions. We will have more. There's a number of terms that should be researched, and so that will happen. But the bottom line, Your Honor, is that we need to deal with August 15th, we need -- the production by the other parties, we need to somehow at least facilitate that with respect to Court-retained professionals. They shouldn't have any discretion to withhold this from the Committee in the case.

And then the other issues I raised, which is the access to the GDB document, not the 5,700 that were produced but another subset -- not subset -- another set of the documents that's broader than that. And on that, we will work with the parties to come up with a rational approach that's cost-effective, but I am asking the Court to keep that on a short leash. Otherwise, we'll be here August 15th arguing about the same thing.

THE COURT: All right. Before I hear a response

to it, does the Retirees' Committee want to chime in?

MR. RAIFORD: Please.

The beauty of going last is that I get the benefit of what everyone else thought, but then I have the burden of not repeating what everyone else just said. So I will start with this: On last Friday, the Retiree Committee had a nice call with Kobre & Kim, as we usually do on Fridays, and we made some suggestions later on in the afternoon via email, all designed to achieve I think what Your Honor brought up originally in November, which was, How can we do this where we're not all doing the same thing over and over again? It doesn't make sense financially, and quite frankly, I would pity the poor souls at Jenner who had to go and look through millions of documents that the Investigator already looked at. We have no interest in reinventing the wheel.

So, we made several suggestions. One was to make sure that the draft of the exit plan is given to both Committees before July 3rd. I heard -- Mr. Yates, who's been very helpful throughout all this process, said we'll be included in discussions, and that is wonderful. I just want to make sure that by that he also means the Committees will see the actual document before it's filed because I do think we can give some

insight that would be helpful. Now, they may not agree with everything we want, but I think there are some things that they can live with, and I think it would shorten the time that we would spend fighting over the exact terminology and what is in the exit plan.

Other things that we wanted was that, at least maybe in the data room that they're going to provide, that they include the exact document request that they made, not just for Santander, Popular and GDB, but everyone; who are the custodians for everyone; and other types of things, again, just to make sure that the Committees have as much knowledge as they need to figure out if -- what, if anything, else we think we need to do.

And that -- and another point that we brought up was, and it's been brought up a little earlier, is there are tens of thousands of documents that have been produced to the Investigator, and those individuals and entities have refused to allow us or the other Committee to look at them.

THE COURT: So, these are the third-party documents?

MR. RAIFORD: These are the third parties. And we just want confirmation as well that all of those documents will be in the database when it's produced on

July 3rd or whenever because, if it's not, then I think that it really starts to minimize the effectiveness of the investigation if the parties, not just the Committees, but other parties in interest don't have an opportunity to look at, quite frankly, a vast ocean of information that at least the Investigator found to be relevant to his investigation.

I won't beat to death the GDB issue, but I think Your Honor's leaning to what you told us to do, which is, Just sign the thing and then carve out this confidential category, and GDB can come to Your Honor if they ever want to label something like that, and then we can decide then whether it should be withheld or not is -- we gave GDB two options today, and I think that was Plan B. So the Retiree --

THE COURT: It should have been Plan A.

MR. RAIFORD: Yeah, right. So the Retiree Committee would support that compromise.

I think for -- that is it because, at some point, my fellow attorneys have done an admirable job hitting all the other other issues, so I'll shut up.

THE COURT: Thank you.

Mr. Friedman.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Thank you, Your Honor.

Peter Friedman from O'Melveny & Myers.

So, we agree that the NDA should be executed in exact accordance with the way you've laid it out. Just so you know, Your Honor, one of the provisions that we've agreed to in the NDA is that issues, bilateral issues -- or I guess trilateral issues between AAFAF/GDB on the one hand and the Retiree Committee and the Creditors' Committee on the other hand should be heard in the Title III case. So, one way or another, our issues will be resolved before you or Judge Swain, as Your Honors see fit.

Your Honor, with respect to the documents, other than those which have been relied upon by Kobre & Kim in connection with the investigation, we have a real issue with having those produced or made available to the Unsecured Creditors' Committee and the Retirees' Committee. You have to understand, this production and this document-sharing with the Oversight Board was done not subject to a subpoena but subject to a statutory right that's much broader than any subpoena.

Under 104(c) of PROMESA, which gives the Oversight Board, when necessary to conduct its work, the right to basically go to somebody like Mr. Sobrino, the head of a territorial instrumentality and say, Let us see all of your documents, let us essentially have access to your servers. Now, there are many

circumstances in which that might not be necessary or appropriate, but it's clearly appropriate in the context of this investigation, which was statutorily mandated under PROMESA.

And so, to argue either that that's some sort of waiver or that the Unsecured Creditors' Committee should be entitled to all of those materials just because we were complying with a statutory obligation imposed by Congress I think creates all kinds of problems. For one, because of that and other reasons, which, you know, we'll explain to you if necessary, you know, the documents which Kobre & Kim don't have in their 5,700 but may have otherwise looked at we didn't do a privilege screen on because, as I said, for multiple reasons, we didn't have to. If we have to provide those to the Committee, again, not GDB's committee, but a different entity's creditors' committee --

THE COURT: Can you just back up for me for a minute, though? So, I understand that the Investigator had full access to your records.

MR. FRIEDMAN: Yes.

THE COURT: I'm not talking about that. But then they did have search terms. Did the search terms end up with the 5,700, or is there a subsequent

production of documents?

MR. FRIEDMAN: My understanding is there was a subsequent cut-down, but there are an extraordinarily large number of general search term hits, which have never been reviewed for privilege, which have never been reviewed by GDB. The cost of doing that and then having two Committees look at them in the context of an investigation -- remember what we're talking about. We're talking about a potential investigation that the Oversight Board can easily conduct itself if it so chooses.

So, to give the Unsecured Creditors' Committee and the Retirees' Committee license to spend an inordinate amount of additional money in terms of investigation, which we don't even think is warranted at this stage, you know, is, in our opinion, completely inappropriate. Remember, the Court has, as I'm sure you know, the Court has denied the Rule 2004 motions and said, A, let's see what happens with this investigation, but we want you to basically be able to follow along with what the Committee -- with what the Special Investigative Committee, Kobre & Kim, is doing.

And I think giving them -- giving the Committees, the documents, other than privileged ones, that are being actually relied upon more than -- is

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

more than sufficient for that purpose, and to let them decide from a bunch of search terms what the Committees think is relevant is tantamount to giving them their own Rule 2004 investigation, again, which -- for a highly uncertain purpose; right? Again, the Oversight Board is the party that, in the Title III, is permitted to object to claims in the first instance. It's the Oversight Board that's going to be pursuing causes of action, if it's appropriate.

At this point, it's simply economically wasteful to put on -- to force the Government to be required to engage in additional document productions. I mean, vou know all the other document productions that are going And so, you know, let the report come out, let the on. Oversight Board decide what it wants to do with respect to causes of action or objections to claims, let's see what they ask for us in the context of pursuing any causes of action or defenses to any claims, instead of having to answer to multiple parties routing around in the Government's documents and foisting more costs on You know, if I sound impassioned about this, I am. I think it's -- at this point, forcing us to do more with respect to those documents would be wasteful and inefficient.

THE COURT: So, the way I generally envision

this is that the Committees will be aware of the scope of the information that has been produced, that they would await the report, assuming we're dealing with mid-August and not September 25th -- 21st, okay -- and that, at that point, if the Committees required additional document requests, they would need to justify it and, as I talked about last time, some sort of budget on it.

But I don't want to have that process derailed with a fight over what was actually produced, like, I don't want you to be able to say, I've already produced that and then have the Committee say to me, I can't see that, that was produced because I don't have the search terms or whatever it is. And that's the balance that I'm trying to --

MR. FRIEDMAN: Your Honor, we're okay with our search terms being produced. You know, maybe other people have an issue with that. We don't have an issue with that. We're fine with producing our search terms to the Committee. We are fine producing, you know, the custodians whose inboxes we provided to the Oversight Board's Special Investigator. I don't have a problem with that either.

You know, I'm willing to give the Committee the knowledge as to how the -- you know, as to what we

gave. Mr. Yates's client has given the search terms. I assume -- I mean, Mr. Yates has told me he engages in dialogue with the Committees before witness interviews and otherwise so they can have insight into how they got to the 5,700, why they believe those were relevant and important. And, you know, again, we were a little on the late side in doing it, but I think we actually have done what we're supposed to do and would ask that the Court, at this point, not order anything more.

THE COURT: Mr. Yates.

MR. YATES: Thank you, Your Honor.

I won't address the issue about privilege vis-a-vis GDB. The statute, PROMESA, says what it says, and so that is for others to argue. I think the key point that I wanted to make was to really refocus the Court on the exit plan because a lot of the disputes or issues or questions that are being raised, we wanted to create a single forum whereby these issues could be addressed. And so things like, What happens to the third-party documents? I've already said we intend to put them into the depository. Will that include search terms and custodians? We can make that part of the motion. So this is, again, our attempt to corral and collar all of these specific issues into one process.

Now, the notion that filing in a District Court, Federal District COURT of Puerto Rico, is going to create some sort of procedural red herring, I think that's misplaced. We can start a miscellaneous proceeding there, we could advise about these proceedings, the Title III cases, and we want a resolution to these issues. And so, if we file with the United States District Court, the need to remove or any of these other procedural pathways really obviates what we're trying to do, which is to, in an efficient way and a timely way, address these issues, that they are resolved by the end of July.

We put in our response that we're not talking September 21st. This is -- this date keeps getting thrown up like it keeps moving, and we've been pretty clear with our commitment on when this report will be produced for everyone.

So, just to reiterate, we don't have kind of an interest in trying to keep people from documents or gaining access, et cetera. That's not our job. Our job is to find facts, produce a report to benefit the people of Puerto Rico, and then these fights over who gets what is really for another day because they'll be used in other ways, that this Court ultimately is going to have to decide who gets what.

THE COURT: Let me ask you this, though: On what goes into this document room, I hear part of the fight being which GDB documents would be included --

MR. YATES: Right.

THE COURT: -- in what you believe has been produced to be available to others, and I'm assuming that's not their whole computer system.

MR. YATES: That's correct, Your Honor. So, to explain our process, we provided search terms, we have provided those search terms to both Committees. We asked for them to produce documents, paper documents to us, which they did. Some of them include privileged documents. That's already been addressed here. And so we have those, and I understand the non-privileged documents have been produced to the Committees.

So, this undefined, We must have asked for something within the million-five using these search terms and reviewed and excluded as being irrelevant or for whatever reason, those documents, I can -- we can construct the process in order to give the Committees comfort that they are getting what we relied on as we produce and finalize our report.

So, the issue about how we're different under PROMESA, as opposed to what the Committee may get or what they say they're entitled to, is an issue that,

again, if it needs to be addressed, we thought it would be addressed as part of this process, this exit plan, to bring all of these issues together precisely so that it's concluded and resolved by the end of July.

THE COURT: So, does it make sense to say, You need to meet and confer now, since July 3rd is coming up, to at least ensure that the proposed exit plan addresses all of the issues that the Committees have, especially with respect to the third parties?

So, I'm not sure you're going to be able to come to a resolution of what it is, but at least you will have a proposal, and that is a good framework for talking about I guess all of these things, sort of what is the scope of the GDB documents and -- so, I guess what I'm saying to the Committees is, using the exit plan, the burden is kind of on you at this point to say to the Investigator, We want the exit plan and the objections process that the exit plan is going to come up with to have room in it to address the following, be it privilege, be it the scope of the documents, be it third parties.

How do we deal with the third-party issues? Or do you say to him, I want the third parties to have -- these five categories should absolutely be produced, and you can either say yes or no. I mean, I think it

makes sense to have the exit plan be the process for addressing things.

On the other hand, I don't want to wait until August 15th to resolve some of these issues if they are legal issues that could be resolved before then. So, now that I've said that, I don't actually know the right way to do this.

MR. YATES: So, Your Honor, I would suggest, if I could, that we stick with what was envisioned, which was we are committed to filing this motion by July 3rd. That gives us an opportunity, because we've said we always intended to consult with both Committees with respect to the plan. I can confirm to the Retiree Committee that certainly both Committees would receive drafts before filing, and in that way, hopefully, at least identify for a Court what issues are extant and what needs to be addressed as part of resolving any remaining disputes about who gets access to what.

THE COURT: So, does it make sense to say -- I always like sending you home with homework -- coming up with a schedule for -- first of all, you do need to meet and confer about what's included in the plan, in the exit plan.

The NDA with GDB I think we've resolved. You need to sign that, and you can have this category of --

```
to be presented to the Court in the form of a motion
 1
 2
      for a protective order, if appropriate; okay?
 3
              MR. YATES:
                          Okay.
 4
              THE COURT:
                          So, why don't I ask you to report
 5
      back within a week on that, that that's been signed?
 6
      Is that okay?
 7
              MR. DESPINS:
                            Sure.
 8
              MR. FRIEDMAN: Absolutely.
9
              THE COURT: July -- do you need a date for
10
      meeting and conferring before July 3rd, or is -- let me
      ask the Committees.
11
12
              MR. YATES: I don't think so, Your Honor.
13
              MR. RAIFORD:
                            I don't think so.
14
              THE COURT: Is that just something that I can
15
      just smile at you nice and say it'll get done?
16
              MR. YATES: We hear you loudly and clearly,
17
      Your Honor.
18
                         Okay, so that'll be done.
              THE COURT:
19
      that'll identify the items in the exit plan.
20
              For the Unsecured Creditors' Committee, do you
21
      want a schedule for addressing some of these other
22
      issues?
                The privilege log is coming out -- what? --
23
      Wednesday?
24
              MR. FRIEDMAN:
                             Our anticipation -- yes,
25
      Your Honor, we'll have a categorical log.
```

THE COURT: Do you -- I guess I await a motion to compel off the privilege log, if there are certain waiver issues or specific documents or whatever.

Otherwise -- I mean, I'm ready to address it, but it needs to be in the context of a motion.

The briefing on the privilege log, I will let you all -- on the exit plan, I mean, you can come up with a schedule, but the goal will be, whether you file it in the Title I or the Title III, that this will be on the omni, unless we all decide otherwise, so that's the outside goal. It may be in the context of the 2004, how do these documents get produced?

So, I'm not preventing you from filing the Title I, I'm not taking an opinion one way or the other on it, but I think that the production of those documents is relevant to the resolution of the 2004 motion, so I think it's the same issue. I'm not sure where it comes up, but I think it does need to be addressed in the context of our proceedings.

So, I need you all to come up with a briefing schedule on that of there'll be an exit plan, there'll be a response, I want some time to think about it, and I want to see if we need discussion or if we can just have it resolved before the omni or at -- or I'll hear argument at the omni, if I need to; okay?

Who takes the lead on that? Everybody's staring at me. The Committee?

MR. DESPINS: Sure, we can do it.

THE COURT: All right. Would you do that?

So, what else -- a lot of your issues were to be determined, as opposed to actually needing resolution.

Is there anything else that needs to be resolved right now?

MR. DESPINS: I would just say, Your Honor, that I don't think the exit plan will resolve the issue of us having access to what was produced. I'm not talking about paper produced but what they had access to. That issue, you know, we'll need to come back, Your Honor, if we can't resolve it. But I don't see how the -- you know, how the Investigator can resolve that issue through an exit plan because he can only give us the documents that were -- that he actually -- the paper documents that he has, which we have at this point, the 5,700 pages.

THE COURT: So, the exit plan can have a schedule in it for discussion of what should be included in the room; all right? And if that is a way to join the issue, maybe that makes sense?

MR. DESPINS: Okay.

MR. FRIEDMAN: We'll talk it through,

Your Honor.

THE COURT: But I do recognize that the exit plan -- as part of the exit plan, there is an issue as to which GDB documents are included. I recognize -- I hear that. I'm leaving you to figure out the way to present it to me. I don't want to resolve it in an abstract, nobody does, but the ultimate goal of this is, again, that there will be an exit plan, and we'll have that hopefully resolved by the end of the month and that the next request for documents, I guess -- do I leave this 2004 open? Does that make the most sense?

MR. DESPINS: Well, I think it should be

adjourned to the omnibus, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. I'll adjourn it till then.

But then the next step would be what additional discovery is necessary with support. If there is a change in the schedule, I'm hearing here that everybody is still sort of aiming for -- are we saying August 15th, or are we saying August 30th now? What are we saying?

MR. YATES: We're saying August 15th, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. If there is a change from the August 15th, save everybody a lot of gray hair

```
51
```

```
1
      and give notice -- all right? -- because, obviously, if
 2
      it's a day or two, it's one issue; if it's months, I
 3
      mean, I'm not ordering you to produce it, you do
 4
      whatever, but I think people need to know what it is,
 5
      and everybody is operating on the assumption right now
       that we're in the August 15th timeframe --
 6
 7
              MR. YATES:
                          Thank you, Your Honor.
 8
              THE COURT:
                         -- all right?
9
              Anything else? See you all in Puerto Rico?
10
      Okay.
              Thank you.
11
              (Adjourned, 2:44 p.m.)
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

CERTIFICATION I, Debra D. Lajoie, RPR-FCRR-CRI-RMR, do hereby certify that the foregoing pages are a true and accurate transcription of my stenographic notes in the above-entitled case. /s/ Debra D. Lajoie 6/18/18